

February 12, 2021

The Honorable Charles Schumer
Majority Leader
U.S. Senate
Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell
Minority Leader
U.S. Senate
Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi
Speaker
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy
Minority Leader
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Majority Leader Schumer, Speaker Pelosi, and Minority Leaders McConnell and McCarthy:

As Congress undertakes the next iteration of legislation to speed the response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the undersigned organizations urge you to include a significant, long-term investment in public health infrastructure and workforce. This investment is critical to support the public health system to better respond to the COVID-19 pandemic, but also to strengthen it before the next pandemic hits and avoid the loss of life and social and economic disruption we are experiencing today. The pandemic has clearly shown that our federal public health priorities cannot be reached without the critical work of state, local, tribal and territorial health departments. The importance of strong, predictable federal investment in this system is even more vital now as the economic impacts of the pandemic are felt nationwide. State and local governmental budgets, and therefore public health budgets, have already been devastated and are projected to continue to decline.^{1,2} This will leave our nation even more vulnerable to emerging health risks. By building the core public health infrastructure in states, localities, tribal governments and territories, as well as the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the nation will be better prepared for the next threat.

Our groups recommend \$4.5 billion in long-term, additional annual funding for CDC, state, local, tribal and territorial core public health infrastructure to modernize the nation's public health system, rebuild the workforce, and promote healthier communities.

The COVID-19 pandemic is illustrating in the direst terms the consequences of underfunding public health. The response is personnel-heavy – including rolling out the largest vaccination campaign in U.S. history, investigating cases and conducting contact tracing, managing supplies

¹ Coronavirus (COVID-19): Revised State Revenue Projections. NCSL. Updated Jan 18, 2021. [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\): Revised State Revenue Projections \(ncsl.org\)](https://www.ncsl.org/coronavirus/covid-19-revised-state-revenue-projections)

² Auerbach AJ et al. Fiscal effects of COVID-19. Brookings Institution, Sept 23, 2020. [Fiscal effects of COVID-19 \(brookings.edu\)](https://www.brookings.edu/research/fiscal-effects-of-covid-19/)

and volunteers, conducting risk communications, coordinating with governmental and healthcare partners, and planning for the next phase of response. While short-term funding has been essential, it cannot sustain the workforce or effectively modernize public health. A significant, sustainable investment is needed to support such essential activities as disease surveillance, epidemiology, laboratory capacity, all-hazards preparedness and response; policy development and support; communications; community partnership development; promoting equity; and organizational competencies.

For too long, the nation has neglected basic public health capacity, and the nation's response to the pandemic reflects this chronic underfunding. Since the 2008 recession, state and local health agencies have lost nearly one quarter of the workforce.³ Health departments are still dependent on archaic methods of tracking COVID-19 and other diseases, including phone, fax and paper.⁴ CDC's funding remains just below its level in FY2008, when adjusting for inflation.⁵ Meanwhile, state funding for health departments has dropped by 16 percent per capita, and funding for local health departments has fallen by 18 percent since 2010.⁶ That means there has been little room to modernize, recruit, retain, and retrain the workforce of the 21st Century and address emerging threats. In fact, the estimated gap in achieving a minimum level of public health protection for all communities is about \$13 per person per year, yielding the requested \$4.5 billion.⁷ Despite being a cost-effective method of preventing disease, this starvation of public health has prevented the nation from addressing chronic disease epidemics, surging rates of substance misuse, and health inequities, making many communities particularly vulnerable to COVID-19. It is critical that all Americans can trust that the public health system is strong around them, no matter their zip code.

The U.S. has followed a pattern of underfunding of vital public health services, followed by a crisis, a quick infusion of cash, and then dwindling investments over time.⁸ This pattern is placing American lives at risk. We must think not just of the short-term needs of this pandemic, but the long-term readiness of our nation. We applaud Congress for taking quick action to provide funding for the initial response, including for the state and local public health response.

³ New Workforce Survey: Public Health Turnover Could Pose Threat to Community Health. de Beaumont Foundation, 2019. <https://www.debeaumont.org/news/2019/new-workforce-survey-public-health-turnover-could-pose-threat-to-community-health/>

⁴ Bajak F. Faxes and email: Old technology slows COVID-19 response. AP. May 13, 2020. <https://apnews.com/article/aff923bc384089489d168ee2ced71a93>

⁵ In FY 2008, CDC funding was \$6.375 billion (program level). FY 2021 funding is \$7.819 billion (program level). Adjusted for inflation, the 2008 number would be \$7.864 billion in 2020 dollars.

⁶ Hollowed-Out Public Health System Faces More Cuts Amid Virus. AP and Kaiser Health News, July 1, 2020. <https://khn.org/news/us-public-health-system-underfunded-under-threat-faces-more-cuts-amid-covid-pandemic/>

⁷ Public Health Leadership Forum. Developing a financing system to support public health infrastructure. Available at: http://www.resolve.org/site-healthleadershipforum/files/2018/11/PHLF_developingafinancingsystemtosupportpublichealth.pdf.

⁸ The Impact of Chronic Underfunding of America's Public Health System: Trends, Risks, and Recommendations, 2019. Trust for America's Health. <https://www.tfah.org/report-details/2019-funding-report/>

However, short-term, supplemental funding does not allow public health to recruit and retain the expert workforce needed for protecting the nation against emerging threats, such as surging levels of chronic disease, the substance misuse and suicide epidemics, infectious diseases, injuries, natural disasters and environmental hazards. We urge you to act now to prevent and prepare for the next pandemic.

Sincerely,

317 Coalition
Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics
Advocates for Better Children's Diets
AIDS Action Baltimore
All Youth Access, LLC
Alzheimer's Association and Alzheimer's
Impact Movement
America Walks
America's Essential Hospitals
American Academy of Allergy, Asthma &
Immunology
American Academy of Nursing
American Academy of Pediatrics
American Association for Clinical
Chemistry
American Association for Respiratory Care
American Association for the Study of Liver
Diseases
American Association of Colleges of
Nursing
American Association of Colleges of
Osteopathic Medicine
American Association of Neuromuscular &
Electrodiagnostic Medicine
American Association on Health and
Disability
American Cancer Society Cancer Action
Network (ACS CAN)
American Clinical Laboratory Association
American College Health Association
American College of Clinical Pharmacy
American College of Medical Toxicology
American College of Obstetricians and
Gynecologists
American Geriatrics Society
American Heart Association
American Immunization Registry
Association

American Kidney Fund
American Liver Foundation
American Lung Association
American Medical Student Association
American Nurses Association
American Physical Therapy Association
American Podiatric Medical Association
American Public Health Association
American Sexual Health Association
American Society for Microbiology
American Society of Hematology
American Society of Tropical Medicine &
Hygiene
American Thoracic Society
APLA Health
Arizona Council of Human Service
Providers
Arizona Public Health Association
Arkansas Public Health Association
Arthritis Foundation
Asian & Pacific Islander American Health
Forum
Association for Clinical and Translational
Science
Association for Professionals in Infection
Control and Epidemiology
Association of American Cancer Institutes
Association of American Medical Colleges
Association of Food and Drug Officials
Association of Immunization Managers
Association of Maternal & Child Health
Programs
Association of Minority Health Professions
Schools
Association of Nurses in AIDS Care
Association of Public Health Laboratories
Association of Schools Advancing Health
Professions

Association of Schools and Programs of
 Public Health
 Association of State and Territorial Dental
 Directors
 Association of State and Territorial Health
 Officials
 Association of State Public Health
 Nutritionists
 Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America
 Authority Health
 Autism Family Services of New Jersey
 Big Cities Health Coalition
 Bipartisan Policy Center
 Black Health Coalition of Wisconsin
 Bloom Health Coalition
 Boulder County Public Health
 Breathe New Hampshire
 California Health Collaborative
 California Hepatitis C Task Force
 Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids
 Campesinos Sin Fronteras
 Cancer Support Community
 Caregivers of New Jersey
 Caring Ambassadors Program
 Cascade AIDS Project
 Catholic Health Association of the United
 States
 Cause Engagement Associates
 Center for Advocacy for the Rights and
 Interests of the Elderly (CARIE)
 Center for Community Resilience
 Center for School Health Innovation &
 Quality
 CenterLink: The Community of LGBT
 Centers
 Chicago Chapter National Black Nurses
 Association
 Children's Environmental Health Network
 Christian Council of Delmarva
 Clinical Research Forum
 Coalition for Clinical and Translational
 Science
 Colorado Public Health Association
 Colorado School Medicaid Consortium
 Commissioned Officers Association of the
 USPHS
 Common Threads
 Communities Joined in Action, Inc.
 Connecticut Public Health Association
 Consortium for State and Regional
 Interoperability
 Council of State and Territorial
 Epidemiologists
 County Health Executives Association of
 California
 Delaware Academy of Medicine and the
 Delaware Public Health Association
 Digestive Disease National Coalition
 Doctors for America
 Dorchester County Health Department
 Dystonia Medical Research Foundation
 Eating Disorders Coalition for Research,
 Policy & Action
 Education Development Center
 Empower Nutrition & Wellness
 Endocrine Society
 Entomological Society of America
 Epilepsy Alliance America
 Epilepsy Foundation
 Epilepsy Services of New Jersey
 Equality California
 Florida Institute for Health Innovation
 Florida Public Health Association
 Foundation for a Healthy Kentucky
 Franklin Regional Council of Governments
 GBS|CIDP Foundation International
 Geary County Health Department
 Georgia Public Health Association
 GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing
 LGBTQ Equality
 Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and
 Social Justice
 Global Liver Institute
 GO2 Foundation for Lung Cancer
 Good Days
 Goshen Health
 Grand Traverse County Health Department
 Green & Healthy Homes Initiative, Inc
 Hartsfield Health Systems Consulting
 Hawaii Public Health Organization
 Health by Design
 Health Care Improvement Foundation

Health Care Without Harm
 Health Equity Initiative
 Health in Justice Action Lab, Northeastern
 University School of Law
 Health Resources in Action
 Healthcare Leadership Council
 Healthy Schools Campaign
 Heartland Alliance
 Hep B United
 Hep B United Philadelphia
 Hepatitis B Foundation
 Hispanic Health Initiatives, Inc.
 HIV + Hepatitis Policy Institute
 HIV Medicine Association
 Hogg Foundation for Mental Health
 Hollywood Senior Center
 Hope and Help Center of Central Florida,
 Inc.
 Hope Charities
 Human Rights Campaign
 Idaho Public Health Association
 Illinois Public Health Association
 Illinois Public Health Institute
 Impact York County
 In the Public Interest
 Indiana Public Health Association
 Infectious Diseases Society of America
 International Foundation for Gastrointestinal
 Disorders
 Interstitial Cystitis Association
 Iowa Public Health Association
 Johns Hopkins University Institute for
 Health and Productivity Studies
 Johnson County Public Health, Iowa
 Journal Public Health Management &
 Practice
 Jump IN for Healthy Kids
 Kansas City Missouri Health Department
 Kansas Public Health Association
 Lafayette County Health Depart
 Lakeshore Foundation
 Latino Coalition for a Healthy California
 Lawrence-Douglas County Public Health
 Life Raft Group
 Local Public Health Association of
 Minnesota

Louisiana Public Health Association
 Louisiana Public Health Institute
 Lupus and Allied Diseases Association, Inc.
 Lymphatic Education & Research Network
 Macoupin County Public Health Dept
 Maine Public Health Association
 March of Dimes
 Mary Ann Liebert Inc.
 Massachusetts Public Health Association
 Message Carriers of Pennsylvania
 METAvivor
 Metropolitan Health Organizations of the
 Kansas City Area (MOHAKCA)
 Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy
 Living, UTHealth School of Public
 Health in Austin
 Michigan Association for Local Public
 Health
 Michigan District Health Department No. 2
 Michigan District Health Department No. 4
 Michigan Public Health Association
 MindWise Innovations
 Minnesota Public Health Association
 Missouri Association of Area Agencies on
 Aging
 Missouri Association of Local Public Health
 Agencies
 Missouri Public Health Association
 Mon Health Systems
 Montgomery Citizens United for Prosper
 (MCUP)
 Mosquito and Vector Control Association of
 California
 MS Public Health Association
 National Alliance of State & Territorial
 AIDS Directors
 National Alopecia Areata Foundation
 National Association for Public Health
 Statistics and Information Systems
 National Association of County and City
 Health Officials
 National Association of Local Boards of
 Health
 National Association of Nurse Practitioners
 in Women's Health

National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners	Oregon Public Health Association
National Association of State of Offices of Minority Health	Partnership for Better Health
National Athletic Trainers' Association	Partnership for Children's Oral Health
National Capital Area SOPHE (NCA SOPHE)	Patient Services, Inc.
National Center for Healthy Housing	Peggy Lillis Foundation
National Coalition of STD Directors	Pennsylvania Public Health Association
National Consumers League	PestronkGlass
National Environmental Health Association	Premier, INC
National Health Care for the Homeless Council	Prevent Blindness
National Health Law Program	Prevention Institute
National League for Nursing	Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses Association
National Medical Association	Project Sleep
National Nurse-Led Care Consortium	Public Health Accreditation Board
National Pancreas Foundation	Public Health Foundation
National Tuberculosis Controllers Association	Public Health Institute
National WIC Association	Public Health Management Corporation
NC Public Health Association	Public Health Solutions
Nebraska Action Coalition- Future of Nursing	Puerto Rico Public Housing Administration
Nemours Children's Health System	Pulmonary Hypertension Association
NephCure Kidney International	Redstone Center for Prevention and Wellness
Nevada Public Health Association	Research!America
New Hampshire Public Health Association	RESOLVE
New Hampshire Public Health Association	Respiratory Health Association
New Jersey Public Health Association	Restless Legs Syndrome Foundation
New Orleans Health Department	Rhode Island Public Health Association
New York Academy of Medicine	Riverside Community Care
New York State Public Health Association	RiverStone Health
North Carolina Alliance for Health	RIZE Consultants
North Carolina Alliance of Public Health Agencies	Safe States Alliance
North Carolina Association of Local Health Directors	San Francisco Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility
North Dakota Public Health Association	SANIPLAN
North Runnels Hospital	School-Based Health Alliance
Northeast Ohio Black Health Coalition	Scleroderma Foundation
Nova Southeastern University	SHAPE America - Society of Health and Physical Educators
Undergraduate Public Health Student Association	Silver State Equality-Nevada
Nurture	Sleep Research Society
Ohio Public Health Association	Society for Vector Ecology
	Society of General Internal Medicine
	Society of State Leaders of Health and Physical Education
	South Dakota Public Health Association

Southern California Public Health Association
Susan G. Komen
Tennessee Public Health Association
Texas Public Health Association
The AIDS Institute
The American College of Preventive Medicine
The Family Resource Network
The Foundation for Sustainable Communities
The Gerontological Society of America
The Immunization Partnership
The Viscardi Center
Training Resources Network, Inc.
Treatment Action Group
Tri-County Health Department, Colorado
Trinity Health
Trust for America's Health
Tulane University Health Sciences Center
U.S. Breastfeeding Committee
United for Charitable Assistance

University of Maryland School of Public Health
University of Massachusetts Medical School
University of Rochester
University of Washington School of Public Health
Unmarried, Single But Not Alone, LLC.
US Hereditary Angioedema Association
Utah Public Health Association
Valley AIDS Council
Vermont Public Health Association
Virginia Public Health Association
Vision, Inc.
Washington State Association of Local Public Health Officials
Washington State Board of Health
Washington State Public Health Association
WE ACT For Environmental Action
Winooski Partnership for Prevention, Inc.
Wisconsin Public Health Association
Women's Health Institute

cc: Chair Patty Murray, Senate HELP Committee and Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies
Ranking Member Richard Burr, Senate HELP Committee
Ranking Member Roy Blunt, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies
Chairman Frank Pallone, House Energy & Commerce Committee
Ranking Member Cathy McMorris Rodgers, House Energy & Commerce Committee
Chair Anna Eshoo, House Energy & Commerce Health Subcommittee
Ranking Member Brett Guthrie, House Energy & Commerce Health Subcommittee
Chairwoman Rosa DeLauro, House Appropriations Committee and Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies
Ranking Member Kay Granger, House Appropriations Committee
Ranking Member Tom Cole, House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies